

Lee et al. Downcore data on water content, cumulative mass, nuclide activities,  $^{240}\text{Pu}/^{239}\text{Pu}$  ratio and sediment chronology.

Depth (cm)	Content of water (%)	Cumulative* mass ( $\text{g cm}^{-2}$ )	Mean deposition time (A.D.)	$^{210}\text{Pb}_{\text{ex}}$	$^{137}\text{Cs}$	$^{239,240}\text{Pu}$	$^{240}\text{Pu}/^{239}\text{Pu}$
					(dpm $\text{g}^{-1}$ )		(atom ratio)
<b>590-12 (24°49.92'N, 122°20.05'E; 1184 m)</b>							
0-1	50.27	0.341	2000.3	$38.47 \pm 0.27$	$0.062 \pm 0.005$		
1-2	48.17	1.046	1999.8	$43.19 \pm 0.53$	$0.055 \pm 0.007$		
2-3	48.22	1.772	1999.3	$41.87 \pm 0.44$	$0.072 \pm 0.006$		
3-4	46.37	2.517	1998.8	$44.91 \pm 0.30$	$0.060 \pm 0.005$		
4-5	44.82	3.300	1998.3	$40.65 \pm 0.44$	$0.082 \pm 0.006$		
5-6	44.47	4.104	1997.7	$41.98 \pm 0.48$	$0.051 \pm 0.009$		
6-7	44.38	4.913	1997.1	$40.32 \pm 0.52$	$0.054 \pm 0.007$		
7-8	44.46	5.722	1996.6	$40.28 \pm 0.26$	$0.075 \pm 0.006$		
8-9	45.25	6.522	1996.0	$37.74 \pm 0.27$	$0.083 \pm 0.006$		
9-10	44.72	7.318	1995.5	$39.54 \pm 0.34$	$0.073 \pm 0.007$		
10-12	44.95	8.517	1994.6	$37.49 \pm 0.33$	$0.073 \pm 0.005$		
12-14	44.09	10.13	1993.5	$35.56 \pm 0.40$	$0.068 \pm 0.009$		
14-16	43.96	11.77	1992.4	$29.37 \pm 0.29$	$0.058 \pm 0.010$		
16-18	43.86	13.41	1991.2	$27.09 \pm 0.22$	$0.082 \pm 0.008$		
18-20	43.80	15.06	1990.1	$32.72 \pm 0.41$	$0.087 \pm 0.009$		
20-22	42.61	16.73	1988.9	$29.16 \pm 0.27$	$0.059 \pm 0.008$		
22-24	41.33	18.46	1987.7	$29.55 \pm 0.27$	$0.075 \pm 0.011$		
24-26	42.80	20.19	1986.5	$29.57 \pm 0.27$	$0.100 \pm 0.012$		
26-28	43.15	21.88	1985.3	$28.07 \pm 0.35$	$0.081 \pm 0.010$		
28-30	42.16	23.58	1984.1	$26.47 \pm 0.35$	n.a.		
30-32	42.45	25.29	1982.9	$26.50 \pm 0.36$	$0.093 \pm 0.007$		
32-34	43.45	26.98	1981.7	$27.67 \pm 0.34$	n.a.		
34-36	41.16	28.70	1980.5	$23.88 \pm 0.32$	$0.106 \pm 0.010$		
36-38	39.96	30.50	1979.3	$20.14 \pm 0.30$	$0.099 \pm 0.010$		
38-40	41.08	32.30	1978.0		$0.146 \pm 0.010$		

40-42	41.08	34.08	1976.8	20.12 ± 0.28	n.a.
42-44	40.80	35.86	1975.5		0.185 ± 0.015
44-45	40.23	37.21	1974.6		0.275 ± 0.024

**590-16 (25° 07.62'N, 122° 32.78'E; 1130 m)**

0-1	54.62	0.298	1999.85	59.10 ± 0.49	0.126 ± 0.006	0.072 ± 0.003	0.220 ± 0.010
1-2	55.02	0.890	1998.42	59.79 ± 0.41	0.118 ± 0.009	0.086 ± 0.003	0.234 ± 0.003
2-3	54.59	1.483	1996.99	59.87 ± 0.42	0.126 ± 0.006	0.079 ± 0.003	0.209 ± 0.008
3-4	53.63	2.089	1995.52	55.47 ± 0.40	0.106 ± 0.008	0.098 ± 0.005	0.223 ± 0.011
4-5	52.63	2.714	1994.02	52.50 ± 0.40	0.102 ± 0.008	0.104 ± 0.003	0.223 ± 0.009
5-6	50.50	3.370	1992.43	49.37 ± 0.34	0.087 ± 0.010	0.111 ± 0.005	0.232 ± 0.011
6-7	50.89	4.044	1990.80	48.09 ± 0.42	0.112 ± 0.008	0.114 ± 0.004	0.221 ± 0.006
7-8	50.93	4.714	1989.19	46.47 ± 0.34	0.112 ± 0.007	0.110 ± 0.003	0.216 ± 0.009
8-9	50.95	5.382	1987.57	42.98 ± 0.30	0.055 ± 0.011	0.115 ± 0.005	0.236 ± 0.006
9-10	51.83	6.042	1985.98	43.87 ± 0.52	0.137 ± 0.008	0.138 ± 0.004	0.217 ± 0.005
10-12	49.19	7.072	1983.50	39.70 ± 0.30	0.182 ± 0.011	0.147 ± 0.006	0.233 ± 0.007
12-14	50.54	8.454	1980.16	39.76 ± 0.33	0.164 ± 0.007	0.167 ± 0.005	0.222 ± 0.008
14-16	48.61	9.848	1976.80	31.55 ± 0.22	0.197 ± 0.014	0.211 ± 0.007	0.232 ± 0.010
16-18	48.96	11.27	1973.35	32.13 ± 0.24	0.289 ± 0.013	0.222 ± 0.005	0.233 ± 0.002
18-20	49.98	12.67	1969.98	28.31 ± 0.21	0.554 ± 0.025	0.259 ± 0.009	0.266 ± 0.010
20-22	48.21	14.09	1966.56	25.94 ± 0.19	0.402 ± 0.027	0.373 ± 0.010	0.273 ± 0.011
22-24	47.08	15.56	1963.00	23.72 ± 0.19	0.366 ± 0.016	0.443 ± 0.011	0.293 ± 0.008
24-26	46.49	17.08	1959.53	21.96 ± 0.19	0.151 ± 0.012	0.364 ± 0.009	0.315 ± 0.010
26-28	47.23	18.59	1956.08	18.88 ± 0.16	0.093 ± 0.008	0.150 ± 0.006	0.292 ± 0.012
28-30	47.21	20.08	1952.66	17.30 ± 0.17	0.029 ± 0.009		
30-32	48.57	21.54	1949.30	15.89 ± 0.15			
32-34	48.21	22.99	1945.99	15.07 ± 0.14			
34-36	48.26	24.44	1942.67	13.56 ± 0.14			
36-38	45.74	25.94	1939.23	11.63 ± 0.13			

38-40	44.38	27.53	1935.58	$9.53 \pm 0.11$
40-42	39.29	29.27	1931.59	$8.10 \pm 0.11$
42-44	45.94	30.98	1927.68	$8.65 \pm 0.11$
44-46	46.76	32.51	1924.18	$7.86 \pm 0.11$
46-48	45.00	34.04	1920.69	$6.45 \pm 0.10$
48-49	44.00	35.20	1918.01	$5.79 \pm 0.09$

**590-18 (25° 10.03'N, 122° 40.03'E; 1282 m)**

0-1	50.27	0.341	1998.88	$88.47 \pm 0.81$	$0.076 \pm 0.008$	$0.066 \pm 0.004$	$0.245 \pm 0.002$
1-2	48.17	1.046	1995.40	$85.05 \pm 0.75$	$0.049 \pm 0.009$	$0.070 \pm 0.003$	$0.237 \pm 0.001$
2-3	48.22	1.772	1991.82	$77.71 \pm 0.73$	$0.067 \pm 0.010$	$0.082 \pm 0.004$	$0.232 \pm 0.001$
3-4	46.37	2.517	1988.13	$70.49 \pm 0.67$	$0.147 \pm 0.009$	$0.099 \pm 0.003$	$0.233 \pm 0.001$
4-5	44.82	3.300	1984.27	$65.87 \pm 0.59$	$0.146 \pm 0.008$	$0.114 \pm 0.005$	$0.237 \pm 0.001$
5-6	44.47	4.104	1980.30	$59.12 \pm 0.61$	$0.198 \pm 0.011$	$0.140 \pm 0.004$	$0.239 \pm 0.001$
6-7	44.38	4.913	1976.30	$52.11 \pm 0.48$	$0.242 \pm 0.014$	$0.175 \pm 0.005$	$0.247 \pm 0.001$
7-8	44.46	5.722	1972.30	$45.86 \pm 0.50$	$0.410 \pm 0.023$	$0.204 \pm 0.007$	$0.246 \pm 0.001$
8-9	45.25	6.522	1968.35	$42.03 \pm 0.44$	$0.339 \pm 0.012$	$0.232 \pm 0.008$	$0.254 \pm 0.001$
9-10	44.72	7.318	1964.42	$37.23 \pm 0.40$	$0.313 \pm 0.014$	$0.236 \pm 0.006$	$0.262 \pm 0.001$
10-12	44.95	8.517	1958.50	$29.42 \pm 0.32$	$0.212 \pm 0.017$	$0.189 \pm 0.006$	$0.275 \pm 0.001$
12-14	44.09	10.13	1950.53	$23.34 \pm 0.25$	$0.064 \pm 0.008$	$0.081 \pm 0.004$	$0.266 \pm 0.001$
14-16	43.96	11.77	1942.44	$20.31 \pm 0.26$			
16-18	43.86	13.41	1934.33	$16.88 \pm 0.24$			
18-20	43.80	15.06	1926.20	$11.78 \pm 0.19$			
20-22	42.61	16.73	1917.93	$7.65 \pm 0.15$			
22-24	41.33	18.46	1909.37	$7.69 \pm 0.22$			
24-26	42.80	20.19	1900.83	$5.84 \pm 0.22$			
26-28	43.15	21.88	1892.51	$4.11 \pm 0.16$			
28-30	42.16	23.58	1884.11	$3.09 \pm 0.17$			
30-32	42.45	25.29	1875.63	$1.84 \pm 0.11$			

32-34	43.45	26.98	1867.30	$1.65 \pm 0.08$			
34-36	41.16	28.70	1858.81	$1.06 \pm 0.07$			
36-38	39.96	30.50	1849.92	$1.01 \pm 0.12$			
38-40	41.08	32.30	1841.01				
40-42	41.08	34.08	1832.24				

**590-22 (25° 02.04'N, 122° 50.96'E; 1510 m)**

0-1	57.45	0.272	1995.7	$74.35 \pm 0.55$	$0.143 \pm 0.008$	$0.184 \pm 0.007$	$0.224 \pm 0.001$
1-2	54.17	0.846	1985.4	$61.18 \pm 0.49$	$0.229 \pm 0.013$	$0.206 \pm 0.007$	$0.233 \pm 0.001$
2-3	53.52	1.457	1974.4	$54.55 \pm 0.43$	$0.397 \pm 0.015$	$0.341 \pm 0.011$	$0.237 \pm 0.000$
3-4	51.66	2.093	1963.0	$44.33 \pm 0.37$	$0.475 \pm 0.013$	$0.388 \pm 0.010$	$0.253 \pm 0.000$
4-5	50.92	2.755	1955.9	$34.35 \pm 0.28$	$0.194 \pm 0.019$	$0.209 \pm 0.007$	$0.272 \pm 0.001$
5-6	51.32	3.420	1948.7	$30.96 \pm 0.28$	$0.184 \pm 0.011$	$0.122 \pm 0.004$	$0.251 \pm 0.000$
6-7	51.81	4.076	1941.6	$31.51 \pm 0.30$	$0.202 \pm 0.010$	$0.118 \pm 0.004$	$0.244 \pm 0.001$
7-8	51.50	4.730	1934.6	$27.67 \pm 0.25$	$0.088 \pm 0.009$	$0.073 \pm 0.003$	
8-9	50.56	5.397	1927.4	$14.06 \pm 0.18$			
9-10	49.81	6.081	1920.1	$11.64 \pm 0.32$			
10-12	49.90	7.118	1908.9	$9.37 \pm 0.13$			
12-14	50.19	8.492	1894.1	$6.84 \pm 0.13$			
14-16	49.72	9.870	1879.3	$4.50 \pm 0.11$			
16-18	48.05	11.29	1864.0	$1.93 \pm 0.10$			
18-20	48.34	12.75	1848.3	$1.56 \pm 0.09$			
20-22	45.24	14.26	1832.0	$0.63 \pm 0.08$			
22-24	44.14	15.87	1814.7	$0.36 \pm 0.07$			
24-26	47.91	17.41	1798.1	$0.31 \pm 0.07$			
26-28	41.98	19.01	1780.9	$-0.07 \pm 0.06$			

**590-23 (24° 48.43'N, 122° 30.00'E; 1279 m)**

0-1	57.91	0.268	1999.6	$61.53 \pm 1.77$	$0.086 \pm 0.010$	$0.068 \pm 0.003$	$0.242 \pm 0.011$
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1-2	53.34	0.845	1997.6	$75.52 \pm 1.04$	$0.075 \pm 0.008$	$0.083 \pm 0.003$	$0.240 \pm 0.010$
2-3	52.63	1.473	1995.4	$65.67 \pm 0.90$	$0.097 \pm 0.013$	$0.080 \pm 0.003$	$0.231 \pm 0.004$
3-4	51.74	2.117	1993.1	$53.92 \pm 0.87$	$0.047 \pm 0.012$	$0.100 \pm 0.003$	$0.251 \pm 0.005$
4-5	49.76	2.790	1990.7	$44.79 \pm 0.27$	$0.077 \pm 0.009$	$0.103 \pm 0.003$	$0.265 \pm 0.003$
5-6	47.27	3.510	1988.2	$52.45 \pm 1.84$	$0.105 \pm 0.012$	$0.128 \pm 0.003$	$0.224 \pm 0.011$
6-7	47.02	4.258	1985.6	$46.82 \pm 0.29$	$0.122 \pm 0.010$	$0.123 \pm 0.004$	$0.256 \pm 0.008$
7-8	48.35	4.995	1983.0	$54.43 \pm 0.80$	$0.121 \pm 0.012$	$0.141 \pm 0.004$	$0.227 \pm 0.004$
8-9	48.66	5.715	1980.4	$46.24 \pm 0.79$	$0.153 \pm 0.010$	$0.149 \pm 0.005$	$0.236 \pm 0.004$
9-10	49.16	6.426	1977.9	$33.27 \pm 0.23$	$0.221 \pm 0.015$	$0.211 \pm 0.004$	$0.245 \pm 0.011$
10-12	46.99	7.531	1974.0	$27.93 \pm 0.19$	$0.279 \pm 0.010$	$0.212 \pm 0.006$	$0.261 \pm 0.012$
12-14	45.18	9.074	1968.6	$31.47 \pm 0.56$	$0.360 \pm 0.012$	$0.243 \pm 0.005$	$0.236 \pm 0.012$
14-16	45.07	10.66	1963.0	$32.35 \pm 0.38$	$0.234 \pm 0.018$	$0.315 \pm 0.008$	$0.262 \pm 0.003$
16-18	45.79	12.23	1958.6	$20.52 \pm 0.17$	$0.129 \pm 0.015$	$0.226 \pm 0.007$	$0.331 \pm 0.007$
18-20	45.59	13.79	1954.2	$19.11 \pm 0.16$	$0.036 \pm 0.009$	$0.111 \pm 0.003$	$0.315 \pm 0.016$
20-22	45.97	15.35	1949.8	$16.13 \pm 0.48$	$0.013 \pm 0.005$	$0.028 \pm 0.001$	$0.284 \pm 0.009$
22-24	42.42	16.98	1945.2	$17.29 \pm 0.14$			
24-26	41.74	18.71	1940.3	$10.94 \pm 0.10$			
26-28	42.15	20.44	1935.4	$11.15 \pm 0.14$			
28-30	43.73	22.13	1930.7	$11.43 \pm 0.42$			
30-32	43.86	23.78	1926.0	$8.63 \pm 0.23$			
32-34	43.99	25.42	1921.4	$6.98 \pm 0.10$			
34-36	43.31	27.07	1916.7	$7.48 \pm 0.09$			
36-38	42.60	28.76	1912.0	$5.27 \pm 0.10$			
38-40	40.64	30.51	1907.1	$3.81 \pm 0.07$			
40-42	41.58	32.28	1902.1	$4.91 \pm 0.11$			
42-44	41.52	34.04	1897.1	$3.36 \pm 0.07$			

#### 642-4 (25° 00.10'N, 122° 40.07'E; 1474 m)

0-1	55.99	0.241	2000.5	$93.33 \pm 0.82$	$0.140 \pm 0.006$	$0.076 \pm 0.000$	$0.232 \pm 0.007$
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1-2	52.67	0.760	1996.6	$82.21 \pm 1.08$	$0.148 \pm 0.007$	$0.129 \pm 0.000$	$0.239 \pm 0.007$
2-3	53.75	1.323	1992.3	$73.91 \pm 0.66$	$0.147 \pm 0.007$	$0.108 \pm 0.000$	$0.242 \pm 0.005$
3-4	51.49	1.925	1987.8	$67.43 \pm 0.70$	$0.187 \pm 0.010$	$0.170 \pm 0.000$	$0.245 \pm 0.005$
4-5	50.74	2.548	1983.1	$56.05 \pm 0.45$	$0.218 \pm 0.013$	$0.174 \pm 0.000$	$0.245 \pm 0.004$
5-6	50.67	3.184	1978.3	$49.87 \pm 0.43$	$0.244 \pm 0.012$	$0.203 \pm 0.000$	$0.249 \pm 0.005$
6-7	49.64	3.849	1973.3	$39.28 \pm 0.34$	$0.305 \pm 0.010$	$0.260 \pm 0.000$	$0.274 \pm 0.001$
7-8	50.66	4.522	1968.2	$31.95 \pm 0.30$	$0.322 \pm 0.011$	$0.228 \pm 0.001$	$0.275 \pm 0.001$
8-9	50.41	5.207	1963.0	$27.10 \pm 0.41$	$0.294 \pm 0.014$	$0.275 \pm 0.000$	$0.310 \pm 0.001$
9-10	50.02	5.892	1957.8	$22.27 \pm 0.35$	$0.143 \pm 0.010$	$0.092 \pm 0.001$	$0.284 \pm 0.004$
10-12	47.46	6.909	1950.1	$19.30 \pm 0.37$	$0.074 \pm 0.008$	$0.102 \pm 0.000$	$0.268 \pm 0.002$
12-14	46.70	8.277	1939.8	$13.97 \pm 0.42$	$0.037 \pm 0.006$	$0.042 \pm 0.000$	$0.273 \pm 0.003$
14-16	46.10	9.706	1929.0	$8.58 \pm 0.20$	$0.025 \pm 0.013$	$0.010 \pm 0.002$	
16-18	47.52	11.21	1917.7	$5.06 \pm 0.19$		$0.004 \pm 0.001$	
18-20	42.49	12.74	1906.1	$5.28 \pm 0.15$		$0.003 \pm 0.001$	

**679-7a (24° 48.18'N, 122° 31.04'E; 1284 m )**

0-1	58.20	0.265	2002.6	$51.13 \pm 0.43$	$0.131 \pm 0.012$	$0.073 \pm 0.002$	$0.227 \pm 0.003$
1-2	54.06	0.833	2001.0	$57.38 \pm 0.32$	$0.085 \pm 0.007$	$0.080 \pm 0.002$	$0.238 \pm 0.003$
2-3	53.05	1.450	1999.2	$54.30 \pm 0.37$	$0.058 \pm 0.007$	$0.083 \pm 0.003$	$0.232 \pm 0.004$
3-4	49.30	2.115	1997.4	$52.65 \pm 0.28$	$0.101 \pm 0.004$	$0.087 \pm 0.002$	$0.236 \pm 0.003$
4-5	50.04	2.810	1995.4	$49.01 \pm 0.23$	$0.067 \pm 0.006$		$0.236 \pm 0.004$
5-6	47.80	3.521	1993.4	$49.20 \pm 0.28$	$0.060 \pm 0.006$	$0.096 \pm 0.003$	$0.237 \pm 0.004$
6-7	47.04	4.263	1991.4	$44.38 \pm 0.35$	$0.076 \pm 0.005$	$0.098 \pm 0.002$	$0.237 \pm 0.003$
7-8	48.44	4.999	1989.3	$42.31 \pm 0.45$	$0.069 \pm 0.015$	$0.117 \pm 0.003$	$0.238 \pm 0.003$
8-9	48.93	5.714	1987.3	$34.10 \pm 0.31$	$0.059 \pm 0.010$	$0.127 \pm 0.003$	$0.235 \pm 0.003$
9-10	49.55	6.418	1985.3	$34.73 \pm 0.30$	$0.086 \pm 0.007$	$0.141 \pm 0.004$	$0.237 \pm 0.003$
10-11	50.18	7.109	1983.4	$37.07 \pm 0.26$	$0.072 \pm 0.007$	$0.145 \pm 0.003$	$0.232 \pm 0.002$
11-12	49.03	7.806	1981.4	$27.91 \pm 0.29$	$0.082 \pm 0.007$	$0.147 \pm 0.004$	$0.235 \pm 0.003$
12-13	49.04	8.514	1979.4	$34.84 \pm 0.33$	$0.097 \pm 0.007$	$0.147 \pm 0.003$	$0.237 \pm 0.002$

13-14	48.54	9.227	1977.4	$29.16 \pm 0.28$	$0.104 \pm 0.007$	$0.141 \pm 0.003$	$0.232 \pm 0.002$
14-15	48.42	9.947	1975.4	$28.63 \pm 0.32$	$0.108 \pm 0.008$	$0.144 \pm 0.003$	$0.245 \pm 0.002$
15-16	48.27	10.67	1973.4	$25.94 \pm 0.28$	$0.090 \pm 0.007$	$0.149 \pm 0.003$	$0.259 \pm 0.003$
16-17	47.82	11.40	1971.4	$25.01 \pm 0.30$	$0.113 \pm 0.007$	$0.164 \pm 0.003$	$0.258 \pm 0.002$
17-18	48.14	12.13	1969.3	$24.79 \pm 0.28$	$0.129 \pm 0.008$	$0.191 \pm 0.003$	$0.254 \pm 0.002$
18-19	47.28	12.87	1967.2	$21.50 \pm 0.36$	$0.189 \pm 0.010$	$0.228 \pm 0.003$	$0.270 \pm 0.002$
19-20	46.99	13.61	1965.1	$19.50 \pm 0.26$	$0.159 \pm 0.007$	$0.251 \pm 0.003$	$0.286 \pm 0.001$
20-21	45.76	14.38	1963.0	$18.24 \pm 0.28$	$0.144 \pm 0.007$	$0.241 \pm 0.004$	$0.298 \pm 0.001$
21-22	44.86	15.17	1960.8		$0.063 \pm 0.022$	$0.162 \pm 0.003$	$0.301 \pm 0.001$
22-23	43.77	15.98	1958.5	$14.82 \pm 0.22$	$0.052 \pm 0.008$	$0.116 \pm 0.003$	$0.318 \pm 0.002$
23-24	43.96	16.80	1956.2			$0.128 \pm 0.004$	$0.305 \pm 0.002$
24-25	43.75	17.63	1953.9	$13.55 \pm 0.22$	$0.051 \pm 0.008$	$0.106 \pm 0.004$	$0.280 \pm 0.004$
25-26	43.98	18.45	1951.6			$0.063 \pm 0.002$	$0.262 \pm 0.004$
26-27	44.30	19.26	1949.3	$11.47 \pm 0.28$		$0.082 \pm 0.005$	
27-28	44.48	20.07	1947.0			$0.035 \pm 0.002$	
28-29	44.27	20.88	1944.8	$9.69 \pm 0.19$		$0.021 \pm 0.001$	
29-30	43.19	21.71	1942.5			$0.014 \pm 0.001$	
30-32	43.29	22.96	1938.9	$7.90 \pm 0.21$			

\* Cumulative mass is integrated from the core top to the mid-depth of each sampling interval.